



# VR POLICE TRAINING

Horizon 2020 European Research



42 months project in a nutshell: VR training increases the decision-making and acting performance of police officers, which will lead to better and more correct decisions in the field.

## VR training on decision making and acting for European police officers

### TRAIN \* DECIDE \* ACT

SHOTPROS aimed to investigate the influence of psychological and contextual human factors on the behaviour of decision-making and acting (DMA) of European police officers under stress and in high-risk operational situations, to design better training for police officers and to improve DMA performance. The aim was to find out how training in virtual reality (VR) should be designed so that "first responder" police officers can make optimal decisions even under stress.



#### FRAMEWORK

Scientifically validated training framework based on human factors for decision-making and acting.

Guidelines on what to consider in VR training preparation, execution and feedback.



#### VR SOLUTION

Scenario designer for adaptations and VR training environment for decision making and acting with realistic tactical belt equipment.

Stress measurement and evidence-based feedback options in an after-action review.



#### INTRODUCTION

Policy-Maker Toolkit with a step-by-step guide on how to introduce VR technology into European law enforcement agencies, considering processes, call for tender, requirements phases and internal communication and awareness raising.

## CONTACT

[murtinger@usecon.com](mailto:murtinger@usecon.com)  
[schlagenhaufen@usecon.com](mailto:schlagenhaufen@usecon.com)  
[gunther.dauwen@campusvesta.be](mailto:gunther.dauwen@campusvesta.be)

## INFORMATION

[www.shotpros.eu](http://www.shotpros.eu)  
[www.vrandpolice.eu](http://www.vrandpolice.eu)



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# TRAIN ANYTHING ANYTIME ANYWHERE

Improved performance



## NEED FOR TRAINING

First responder police officers are increasingly involved in threatening situations and need to be better prepared for unpredictable situations.

## RESEARCH MODEL

Stress is the individual emotional response to a situation that is perceived as threatening (imbalance of perceived demands and perceived capabilities). This represents a change in attention and leads to suboptimal decision-making and acting. Human factors influence perception.

## VR TRAINING

To train uncertain and complex events, VR seems to be highly effective and to learn from experiences. It enables police officers to focus on task-relevant input in stressful situations. Human factors (personal, contextual, organisational or societal) help to create variable and realistic VR training for different stress situations. LEA organisations are aware of digital transformation in general and VR technology in special, but like many others, they face many challenges. SHOTPROS delivers know-how for them.

## ADVANTAGES OF VR TRAINING

01

### FLEXIBLE

Easy set-up, no close down of locations, change scenario anytime (from domestic violence to terror), same conditions for all trainees, interruptions possible anytime

02

### RESOURCE-SAVING

Time, money, people, space, material: no props or rooms to be prepared; fewer people involved, no time-consuming filming and evaluation

03

### SCENARIO OPTIONS

Real-time adaptations of infinite environments (real-world places possible); train the un-trainable (e.g. vulnerable groups)

04

### SAFETY

Threatening situations can be trained in a safe environment

05

### STRESS & PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENT

Reaction to trainee's state (avatar behaviour, flow of the scenario, stress-inducing factors etc.), comparability

06

### AFTER-ACTION REVIEW

Evidence- and data-based feedback and debriefing, pre-defined KPIs, variable views, model-learning

# 4 SHOTPROS innovation AREAS

## TECHNOLOGY SOLUTION

Free Movement  
Smart Vests  
Tactical Belt  
Outdoor/mobile  
Scenario-design

## TRAINING FRAMEWORK

Model  
Curriculum  
Guidelines  
Scenarios  
Policy-Maker Toolkit

## IN-ACTION MONITORING

Stress measurement  
Real-time steering  
& additional senses  
Role player / NPC  
behaviour  
Realism

## AFTER-ACTION REVIEW

Re-Play  
Change perspectives  
Evidence-based  
feedback  
Performance  
indicators



## TRAINING PHASES



### PREPARATION

- Training objectives
- Environment (location)
- Scenario
- Avatars
- Flow



### EXECUTION

- In-action monitoring
- Change of perspectives
- Stress & performance measurement
- Real-time steering
- Adaptions depending on trainee's needs



### REVIEW

- After-action
- Re-Play
- Any views
- Model learning experience-based
- Performance visualisation (KPIs)



22 STUDIES  
6 FIELD TRIALS  
+4500 PARTICIPANTS  
1 FINAL CONFERENCE  
1 NETWORK



# USER CENTERED TRAINING

## CRITERIA for VR TRAINING

- Clear assignment
- Training instruction
- Well-designed practice situation
- Model learning
- Variation and differentiation
- Self-Management of the learning process
- Feedback



13 PARTNERS  
7 COUNTRIES  
42 MONTHS

### COORDINATOR



### RESEARCH



VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT AMSTERDAM



AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY



UNIVERSITÄT HEIDELBERG  
ZUKUNFT SEIT 1386

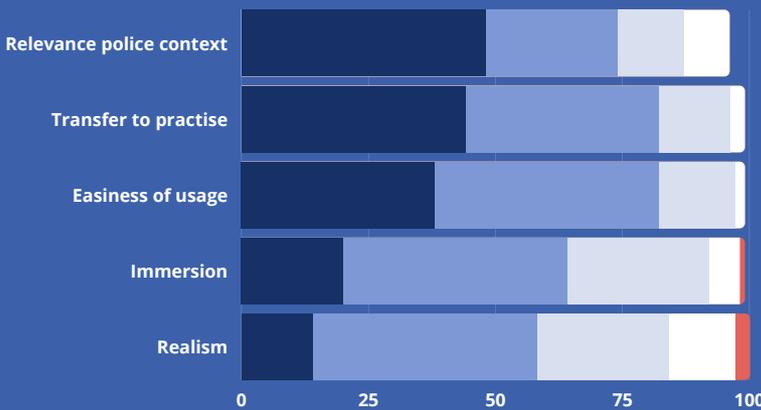


## END USER FEEDBACK

Could you imagine, using VR in police training?



What applies most for VR police training?



scale: ● very applicable to ● not applicable

### TECHNOLOGY



### LAW ENFORCEMENT & FIELD KNOW HOW



POLIZEI Nordrhein-Westfalen



POLIZEI BERLIN



Polisen



CAMPUS VESTA



Crisicentrum Centre de Crise